

# Codebook: **International Court of Justice Data**

Lee Epstein and Andrew D. Martin\*

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## **Brief Overview of the Dataset**

This database contains information on individual judge's votes in the International Court of Justice (n=1,560). There are 103 cases from 1947 to 2003. Information about the nature and outcome of the case as well as a number of measures describing the country of the applicant, respondent, and judge are provided.

These data were extracted from a larger dataset compiled by Eric A. Posner and Miguel de Figueiredo and available (along with a codebook) on Eric Voeten's website:  
[http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/ev42/ICdata\\_files/Page580.htm](http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/ev42/ICdata_files/Page580.htm)

For articles using this database, see Posner and De Figueiredo (2004) and Posner (2005).

## **Variables**

### **caseNumber: Case Number**

Unique label for each phase of each case. For example, preliminary objections, merits decisions, assessments of compensation, etc. for each case have a unique case number.

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**caseName: Case Name**

Name of case as assigned by the ICJ.

**respEU: Respondent's EU membership**

Whether the respondent was a member of the EU in the year of the ICJ case.

- 1. Yes
- 0. No

**respGDP: Respondent's per capita GDP**

Respondent nation's per capita GDP.

**respLegalTrad: Respondent's Legal Tradition**

Whether the legal tradition of the respondent country is English, French, German, Scandinavian, or Socialist.

**decSION1: Judge-Vote for Applicant**

Did a judge vote for the applicant?

- 1. Yes
- 0. No

**judgeEU: EU membership of Judge's country**

Whether the Judge's country was a member of the EU in the year of the ICJ case.

- 1. Yes
- 0. No

## **judgeGDP: Per Capita GDP of Judge's country**

Per capita GDP of the nation a Judges is from.

## **judgeLegalTrad: Legal Tradition of Judge's country**

Whether the legal tradition of the judge's country is English, French, German, Scandinavian, or Socialist.

## **appEU: Applicant's EU membership**

Whether the applicant was a member of the EU in the year of the ICJ case.

1. Yes
0. No

## **appGDP: Applicant's per capita GDP**

Applicant nation's per capita GDP.

## **appLegalTrad: Applicant's Legal Tradition**

Whether the legal tradition of the applicant country is English, French, German, Scandinavian, or Socialist.

## **jurisBasis: Basis of Jurisdiction**

Basis of jurisdiction: treaty, special agreement, or optional clause.

## References

Posner, E.A. 2005. The International Court of Justice: Voting and Usage Statistics. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*. Vol. 99 JSTOR pp. 130–132.

Posner, E.A. and M. De Figueiredo. 2004. “Is the International Court of Justice Politically Biased?”.